

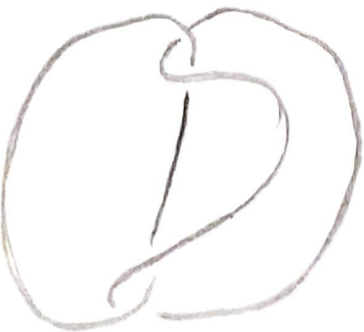
Ex: $K = G_1$



RI

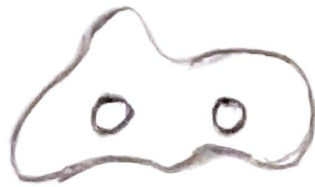
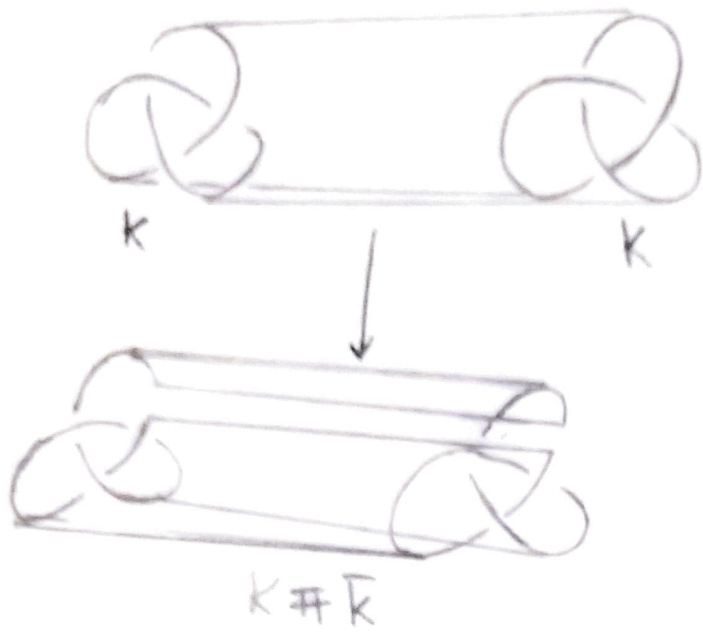


1-handle



2-handle





$A \otimes A$

$A \otimes A \otimes A$

$A \otimes m(A \otimes A)$

Ex:



↓ 0-smoothing



↓ 0-smoothing



↓ R1



Genus 1 cobordism

0 smoothing



↓ R1



↓ 1-handle



↓ R2

